

Significant People in The Shang Dynasty

The Shang Dynasty ruled ancient China from around 1600 BC to 1046 BC. Several remarkable people shaped this powerful civilisation.

King Tang founded the Shang Dynasty after defeating a cruel ruler. He was celebrated for treating his people fairly and wisely.

One of the most extraordinary figures was Fu Hao, a wife of King Wu Ding. She was not just a queen — she was a military general who commanded over 10,000 soldiers in battle. She was also a religious leader who carried out important ceremonies.

Archaeologists discovered her tomb in 1976, filled with bronze weapons, jade objects, and oracle bones.

King Wu Ding himself was one of the greatest Shang rulers. He expanded the kingdom and relied on wise advisors, including Fu Hao.

Oracle bone readers were also very important people. They carved questions onto bones, heated them until they cracked, and read the patterns to predict the future or seek guidance from ancestors.

Together, these individuals made the Shang Dynasty one of the most fascinating civilisations in history.



Questions

1. Approximately when did the Shang Dynasty begin?
2. Who founded the Shang Dynasty?
3. Who did King Tang defeat to come to power?
4. Who was Fu Hao?
5. How many soldiers did Fu Hao command?
6. What three types of objects were found in Fu Hao's tomb?
7. In what year was Fu Hao's tomb discovered?
8. What did oracle bone readers use to predict the future?
9. Name one thing King Wu Ding did as a ruler.
10. What does the discovery of weapons in Fu Hao's tomb tell us about her life?

